

"Hearken, O Ye People"

Show Notes & Transcripts

Podcast General Description:

Follow Him: A Come, Follow Me Podcast with Hank Smith & John Bytheway

Do you ever feel that preparing for your weekly *Come, Follow Me* lesson falls short? Join hosts Hank Smith and John Bytheway as they interview experts to make your study for The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints' *Come, Follow Me* course not only enjoyable but original and educational. If you are looking for resources to make your study fresh, faithful, and fun--no matter your age--then join us every Wednesday.

Podcast Episode Descriptions

Part 1:

What can you learn from the preface of a book of scripture? Dr. JB Haws explores the background to Doctrine and Covenants 1, including resources to help aid study in 2025.

Part 2:

Dr. JB Haws continues to examine the Lord's introduction, instruction, and plan to create a kingdom of priests and priestesses and how the Restoration will include the entire earth and how the Lord is one of "fresh starts."

Timecodes:

Part 1:

- 00:00 Part I Dr. JB Haws
- 00:34 Intro
- 01:06 Hopes for 2025
- 02:39 Come, Follow Me Manual
- 04:17 D&C 1 Preface
- 07:00 Background to Section 1
- 10:07 William McLellin's account
- 13:16 Matt 14 parallels
- 15:47 Young members and 10,000 copies
- 18:28 Book of Commandments background
- 25:22 Order of the sections
- 27:36 Joseph Smith Papers website
- 32:36 Resources for 2025
- 37:25 Order of sections
- 38:38 "Typology of opposites"
- 40:21 D&C 1:1 Audience
- 42:45 D&C 1:2-3 Attention and typology of opposites
- 46:39 D&C 1:16 Idolatry and Scripture Citation Index
- 50:35 D&C 1:14-17 Relationships and calamities
- 55:41 D&C 1:19-28 Weak things of the world
- 58:45 God proves He wrote the section
- 01:02:05 End of Part 1 Dr. JB Haws

Part 2

- 00:00 Part 2 Dr. JB Haws
- 03:18 D&C 1:24-28 Four promises
- 05:27 Lord speaks in our language
- 08:49 "Come Join with Us" by Elder Uchtdorf
- 12:03 D&C 1:29 True and living church
- 18:00 Infant church (now a teenager)
- 22:08 D&C 1:26-32 Seeking wisdom and forgiveness
- 26:53 Jovial, lively, and beautiful
- 29:33 D&C 1:37 Look for promises
- 31:52 Parable of the Marinade
- 34:39 Dr. Haws shares his feelings about Joseph Smith
- 37:56 Dr. Haws testifies of Jesus Christ
- 42:59 End of Part 2 Dr. JB Haws

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J.B. Haws is the Executive Director of the Neal A. Maxwell Institute for Religious Scholarship, and Associate Professor of Church History and Doctrine at BYU. He is the author of The Mormon Image in the American Mind: Fifty Years of Public Perception (Oxford, 2013). His PhD from the University of Utah is in American History. He is also interested in interfaith dialogue; he served as the coordinator of BYU's Office of Religious Outreach from 2016-2018. Before coming to BYU, J.B. taught seminary in northern Utah, in Salt Lake and Weber Counties. His research interests center on the place of Mormonism in twentieth- and twenty-first century America. As for his interest in history generally, he asks how could you not be interested in history when you come from a place that in pioneer-times Utah was known as "Muskrat Springs" (now Hooper)?

He is married to the beautiful Laura Favero, which he submits as yet another evidence that miracles have not ceased! They are the parents of three boys and a daughter, and they love living in Provo and cheering (sometimes too fanatically) for the Cougars.

He served a Spanish-speaking mission in Raleigh, North Carolina, so he speaks Spanish with a slight Southern accent (and English with a heavy Hooper, Utah accent).

Areas of research: Twentieth- and twenty-first-century Latter-day Saint history, public perception of Latter-day Saints, trends in recent Mormon historical work, contemporary American religions and interfaith dialogue.

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Hank Smith: 00:00:00 Coming up in this episode on followHIM.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:00:03 A C.S. Lewis quote that just rings true to me is "We might think

that the Lord wanted obedience to a set of rules, whereas he really wants people of a particular sort." That's what I think Doctrine and Covenants 1 is calling us to, are we becoming people of a particular sort? Is this who we are? Is this who we

want to be?

Hank Smith: 00:00:26 Hello my friends. Welcome to another episode of followHIM.

My name's Hank Smith and I am your host and I'm here with my co-host, John Bytheway, the only true and living co-host upon the face of the whole earth, which with I, Hank Smith, am well

pleased.

John Bytheway: 00:00:43 Yes, I am living. I can verify. Yep, I'm still alive.

Hank Smith: 00:00:47 He's still hanging on folks. John, we are also very blessed to

have Dr. J.B. Haws with us. He's been with us before and he is a

good friend and an amazing teacher. Welcome, J.B.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:01:02 Thank you. So glad to be here with both of you. This

is great.

Hank Smith: 00:01:06 We are going to have a lot of fun. Let me ask both of you as we

are beginning this year's study of the Doctrine and Covenants and Church History. As you look down the road and for our listeners, what are you hoping happens? John, let's start with

you.

John Bytheway: 00:01:19 Looking at these revelations and hearing the voice of the Lord.

Who was it, Hank, that talked about the red letter edition of the Bible and how if you had a red ink edition of the Doctrine and Covenants, the whole thing would be red, almost the whole

thing.

Hank Smith: 00:01:33 Yeah. J.B., what are you thinking?

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:01:36

My mind went almost to the same place as John's. I love that sense of like Elder Maxwell said, "The thundering directness of Sinai," that we're hearing the voice of the Lord all throughout these sections. I also love this line from the introduction of the Doctrine and Covenants, that these are real people in real situations getting real answers to prayers. That kind of concrete process of watching revelation happen is all throughout the Doctrine and Covenants and that means something for us trying to get revelation in our lives.

Hank Smith:

00:02:04

Yeah, beautiful. Speaking of revelation, one thing I love is we have the benefit of living long after these revelations and you can see the Lord laying things out a little bit at a time for the prophet and for the rest of the saints, and we see it and we think, "Oh, I know what's coming." He begins to even mention Zion, "Oh, the cause of Zion, the people of Zion." And you and I are thinking, "Oh, I know what that's going to eventually turn into." But it's fun to look at it and go, "Wow, they didn't know," as the Lord gives them a little piece at a time.

00:02:39

John and J.B., our lesson today is entitled Hearken, O Ye People, and we'll just have one section of the Doctrine and Covenants, Doctrine and Covenants section 1. I'm going to read from the Come, Follow Me manual and then J.B., let's hand the reins over to you. John and I are excited to see where we go. Here's how it starts.

00:02:58

"November 1831, the restored Church of Jesus Christ was just a year and a half old. Though growing, it was still a little-known group of believers living in relatively small towns, led by a prophet in his mid-twenties. But God considered these believers to be his servants and his messengers, and he wanted the revelations he had given them to be published to the whole world. Doctrine and Covenants section 1 is the Lord's preface, or introduction, to these revelations. It clearly shows that even though the membership of the Church was small, there was nothing small about the message God wanted his Saints to share. It is a voice of warning for all the inhabitants of the earth, teaching them to repent and establish God's everlasting covenant. The servants carrying this message are the weak and the simple." Sounds like the three of us today.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:03:52

Yeah.

Hank Smith:

00:03:53

"But humble servants are just what God calls for, then and now, to bring his Church out of obscurity and out of darkness." What an opener. So J.B. with that, how do you want to take on Doctrine and Covenants 1? How do you want to introduce the

Doctrine and Covenants to us because this is our very first lesson in the text?

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:04:17

Oh, fantastic. I love that opener for the Come, Follow Me manual. What a well-written and well-framed and I think very exciting, drawing us in, hooking us in. Doctrine and Covenants 1 is such a great place to start not only because it is the preface, but because I think it does some things for the whole Doctrine and Covenants. It's a place where historical context really makes this section come alive. So I think it's worth talking about what's happening and what's the historical story behind this section.

00:04:47

The other thing I love about Doctrine and Covenants 1 that I think will be great to talk about is how does it set up, how does it frame the rest of the book, the themes that will help us think about the Doctrine and Covenants throughout our study of it. Doctrine and Covenants 1 reminds us over and over again how fortunate we are to have prophets, that this is the Lord's pattern. That the Lord works through servants and what a miracle it is to have those. Those are a couple of things that I see in Doctrine and Covenants 1.

Hank Smith: 00:05:13

The Restoration bursts onto the scene in this section, right J.B.?

It is not a, hey, let's fade this in. It's big.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:05:21 Yeah. Well said.

John Bytheway: 00:05:23

Do you know what I love about that intro you read is that's so good. This is a handful of people in a handful of towns with a 20-year-old prophet, but you read this section and it's big enough for today for 17 million. You read it and you think, wow, it worked for them, it works for us now.

Yeah.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:05:43

Hank Smith: 00:05:44

John, J.B., almost like a patriarchal blessing where you're going, "I'm a very small person. I'm usually pretty young. Someone gets a patriarchal blessing and here are these great big prophecies, these great big promises." You're almost thinking, there's something bigger in mind here than just this small little group. So yeah, J.B., let's do a little historical context.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:06:09

Well, I think the first thing we notice when we come to Doctrine and Covenants section 1, we're looking at the section heading is we notice the date. This section is out of order chronologically. So comes November 1831 and it's... Hank that great intro that you read, the church is in existence organized a year and a half

earlier, and so we asked the question maybe first off, why is this section out of order chronologically when so many of the other sections were going to follow pretty much a chronological sequence. I think that is the story. This section was given as a revelation to be a preface and the Lord calls it "my preface" to this book of commandments. That's what makes this section I think special and stand out is that it's a place of honor as a revealed preface. The Lord wanted us to encounter this before we study the Doctrine and Covenants.

00:07:00

How's this coming about? What's the setting that brings this together? Joseph Smith has been putting revelations to paper for a couple of years now, starting probably with what we have as Doctrine of Covenants 3 seems to be the first one that he dictated or wrote down or committed to paper. And so we've had now a collection of 60-ish revelations that have been written down.

00:07:24

A conference that happens in Hiram, Ohio on November 1st and 2nd, 1831. So Joseph and Emma have been living for a couple of months with John and Elsa Johnson in Hiram, Ohio, and we just have to say everyone should put on their list to visit the Johnson Farm in Hiram, Ohio if you've got a church history trip. That is one of the all-time great church history sites. That home is just remarkable. The conference meets there, 10 elders are coming together and the high on their agenda, prime on their agenda is, should the revelations be printed?

00:07:55

You can think about why that question is probably rolling around in their minds. These revelations are meant for the world, the message is so powerful, but they only have handwritten copies and maybe you can get a copy if you pass by someone who has a copy or if you're in around Joseph Smith and you handwrite something. But the question is, how do we get these more accessible? Well, that also raises some questions in other people's minds, should they be printed? Are these the kind of things that we want the world to have? Does this put us in a precarious spot with some of the bold claims in the Restoration? Are the revelations ready to be printed? Are they in the kind of format that we're going to be happy to show to the world? So all these questions are all about in the minds.

00:08:40

One thing I think also too was that there were some enemies of the church who were making some claims about the revelations, what was in them, and especially the kind of claims against Joseph Smith's character and the things that the revelations were instructing people to do that simply weren't true or don't show up in the revelations. So perhaps publishing

could exonerate the prophet and show that the rumors were false. So all of these things are in the mix.

00:09:03

In the conference, they vote to print 10,000 copies of the revelations. That goes so well with what I think John said about this being big enough for the world. I mean this is double the print run of a Book of Mormon, the initial print run of the Book of Mormon, and you just think about what this says with the membership of the church at the time, how small they are, but what they're thinking about looking forward, "We're going to print 10,000 copies of these revelations."

Hank Smith: 00:09:28 They have a big vision.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:09:30 There we go. Yeah, they really sense that this is meant for the

world. And so in this conference, and maybe this is also helpful to think about Doctrine and Covenants 1, is it situates itself chronologically with a couple of other revelations of Doctrine and Covenants. So Doctrine and Covenants 67, the conversation about when the elders are worrying and maybe having some concerns about the language and are the revelations polished enough? Doctrine and Covenants 68, great instruction about whatsoever you speak by the power of the spirit is the mind of the Lord, the will of the Lord and is scripture. That comes out

from the same conference.

00:10:07 Then a testimony that the elders sign affirming sort of like the testimony of the three witnesses and the eight witnesses affirming, putting their testimony to paper that they sign the

divinity of these revelations either at this conference or the day after what we now know as Doctrine and Covenants 133, which was intended as an appendix to the revelations. So we have this flurry of revelations at this conference and the decision to print 10,000 copies. And so the question comes up, and this seems to be the account we have that I think gives it the best account is a William McLellin account. He's remembering this several decades later, but it seems to fit all of the circumstantial evidence that we have was that some of the elders were writing a preface. They wanted to introduce this book. Then William McLellin says, the others picked it, the pieces and asked Joseph Smith if he could seek the Lord's revelation for a preface. Then William McLellin gives this great description that Joseph stands by the window and slowly dictates sentence by sentence as Sidney Rigdon writes this down. That's the account of where the

Hank Smith: 00:11:17 And who is William McLellin, J.B. for those of us who are pretty new?

preface comes from.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:11:21

This is great too because <u>William McLellin</u> is new on the scene and you can feel his enthusiasm. He is a new convert, a school teacher who encounters missionaries, is so thrilled, comes to Hiram, Ohio to meet Joseph Smith and also in the same timeframe he's just had a revelation dictated for him, what we now have as Doctrine and Covenants 66. He's in the mix part of this conference, a new convert and going to become one of the original 12 Apostles, but feeling the thrill of this. And he plays a role in this because he also, by the accounts, was the one who made the attempts to duplicate a revelation or write a revelation when others were criticizing it. What we have in Doctrine and Covenants 67 is part of that experiment and lends his voice of testimony to the revelations and the divinity of those.

Hank Smith:

00:12:13

Do you think J.B. that the Lord said, "Yeah, go ahead. Give it a try. Write the preface and that'll help you appreciate what you're going to get."

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:12:25

Yeah. I like that reading. I think sometimes we think of this as a mark of rebelliousness or maybe even a mark of cynicism, but I think one way to read it is William McLellin feeling obedient to this instruction and feeling that maybe this is part of the way of affirming the testimony for everyone else involved. I like that reading of saying as you go through this process and realize how futile that effort is or how difficult it is that it proved to be an important mark of testimony or confirmation, maybe a way of saying it, another piece of evidence for those who participated and bolstered their willingness to affirm these revelations are special. There's something different about them.

Hank Smith: 00:13:07

I wonder if that's Nephi too. We went in, tried to get the plates our way and the Lord said, "All right, let's try my way. Let's see what happens."

John Bytheway: 00:13:16

I love that backstory in section 67. If I can jump over to New Testament for a minute. You guys all know the story of Matthew 14 of Jesus walking on the water and them seeing him and Peter saying, "Lord, if it be thou, bid me come unto thee on the water." And he does it, and then when he saw the wind boisterous, he began to sink and I love the Elder Holland comment about, "While his eyes were on Jesus, the wind could toss his hair, the spray could drench his robes, but all was well, he was coming to Christ." It was only when he took his eyes off the Savior and you go to section 67, and I love this, okay, your eyes have been upon Joseph and his language you have known and his imperfections you have known, this also you have known, but look at the revelations. There is no imperfection in

them and then it's this, let me write the preface and it's whoa. That message of your eyes are in the wrong place. What are you looking at? Who in the world could have written this?

00:14:21

You read section 1 and you just think, who could speak in the name of God that way? Because that's not anybody's voice but the Lord's. To read it, like you said, J.B., "Well, I'll give it a try and I'll give it a try." And then you read, "Joseph stands by the window," as William McLellin said and gets this and it's like, wow, listen to the <u>authority</u> that's talking here in section 1. To me, that's a really cool message of your eyes have been in the wrong place. Now, look to me and here we go.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:14:52

I love that Matthew 14 connection, John. That's really powerful. I think this is something that we see again and again and maybe that we all have to confront as we think about looking forward to the Doctrine and Covenants. This is in a lot of ways is the Hiram Page moment, the Oliver Cowdery moment with Doctrine and Covenants 28. We have these situations where there are other claimants for revelation or people who are claiming that they've received the revelations as they learn outside their stewardship. And the thing that I love is again and again, the answer that comes back is there's something different about the revelations that are coming through the Prophet Joseph Smith and they sense it. So that Hiram Page renounces the seer stone. Oliver Cowdery agrees to talk to Hiram Page and to work this out and to disavow those revelations. There was just something different they could tell. I love those repeated moments that we're going to see in the Doctrine and Covenants story.

Hank Smith: 00:15:47

John, I'm sure this is something we're going to bring up over and over, but Joseph Smith in November of '31 is 25. In our world, he's a kid. I have students at BYU who are 25. J.B., what's Joseph Smith like at 25? I mean he's been tutored for quite a while, but when I have read about him, he is not the Joseph Smith of 1843, 1844. Those couple of years before he dies. He is still learning here.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:16:21

Oh, yeah, absolutely. That kind of perspective is always helpful when we think about that Joseph Smith and not just Joseph Smith but all of his associates. I mean, we are talking about a group of young people who are leading this work and are engaged in this. I think it's also worth saying he's already faced some pretty difficult things. He's already faced some family tragedies, the loss of children. He's already had a lot of displacement in his life moving around a lot. He's also already started to engage in some very big projects like the building of

Zion in Missouri. And so we have sort of two church centers now.

00:17:00

00:17:45

He's living in Ohio, but through him, the Lord has called individuals to be building up Zion in the Jackson County, Missouri area. So he's now managing two church centers. He's on the cusp of some pretty difficult persecution that's going to be happening in Hiram, Ohio four months after Doctrine and Covenants 1 comes, the March 1832 tarring and feathering. He's translating the Bible. That's one of his big projects at the Johnson Farm, and so he's in the middle of that. That's another thing that can help us think about what he's thinking about. All of this time, sending out missionaries and saying, "We're writing this gospel to the world." Wow, it's big. He's 25 and the work has just really ballooned.

Hank Smith:

To me, remembering that makes it come to life in a way where you think, how is this possible? I look back on my 20s and think, I had no idea what I was doing, and yet here he is being used as

this instrument.

John Bytheway: 00:18:01

Yeah, sitting there and going, "Let's do, let's say 10,000 copies." Whoa, wait, wait, wait, what? Who do we think we are? Who does God know we are? Who does Joseph know we are and what's coming to print? 10,000 copies? Few people in a few towns with a 20-something-year-old prophet? Well, let's make

10,000 copies.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:18:23

That's right.

Hank Smith:

00:18:24

J.B., do they call it the Doctrine and Covenants?

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:18:28

Good question. No, the first edition of this book is going to be called the Book of Commandments. Here is kind of a replica, so small pocket-size. The idea was that they could be more transportable, easily carried by elders as they're traveling.

John Bytheway:

00:18:43

Now, J.B., you are either André the Giant or that is a very small book. Will you hold that up again? Is that smaller than your

phone?

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:18:53

Definitely smaller than my phone, yes, so pocket sized. I'm so glad you brought this up, Hank, because I think we shouldn't move too quickly past this title. This is the idea that it's going to be called the Book of Commandments, and we see that in section 1:6, My preface unto the book of my commandments. I think it's worth pausing on this because this word gives us a

window into the way early saints thought about these revelations. To me, one of the great stories that brings this to clarity is something that Joseph Knight remembered about an interaction he had with Martin Harris. So as Joseph Knight's remembering this, it's March 1830s, the Book of Mormon is hot off the press. Joseph Knight is watching Martin Harris having a conversation with Joseph Smith. Martin Harris, Joseph Knight says, is carrying several copies of this newly printed Book of Mormon and he's panicked.

00:19:48

He said, "No one's going to buy them. There's an intentional boycott. People are just going to reject this." And Martin, of course, he has a big stake in this. His farm is on the line and he's panicked and he says to Joseph Smith, "No one's going to buy these books. We're in trouble." And then he says this great line. I think in today's vernacular we would say, "I must have a revelation. I must have some inspiration." But he says, "I must have a commandment. I need a commandment." What he meant was, "I need a revelation." Joseph Knight ties this to section 19. What Joseph Smith said was, "Pay heed to what you already have, the revelation you've already received," section 19. But I love that Martin Harris in this moment of need, he says, "I need a commandment. I must have a commandment." That's his word for a revelation from the Lord.

00:20:37

We see that all over the early Doctrine and Covenants, the early saints kind of language is that they think of these as commandments. I like to ask myself that question, how would I approach this book differently if I think in terms of commandments, these revelations are commandments. The Lord wants us to do something. These are messages of action. I love that title. I think it's worth us keep in the back of my mind that another equivalent for the word revelation in these sections could be commandment.

Hank Smith: 00:21:05

Almost to hear the Lord saying, "I've got big things in mind.

Follow me on this."

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:21:09

00:21:10

John Bytheway:

Yeah.

I love that insight, J.B., because it's not, "Here's a book of some sound advice. Take it or leave it." This is a book of commandments. What's the first word, Hank? Hearken. It's not just hear this, "Hear it and obey it. Here it comes."

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:21:27

I also love that Martin Harris attitude and I think, man, how could I have more of that? "I want a commandment. I must have a commandment. I want direction."

John Bytheway: 00:21:36 It's like, are you sure? Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:21:38 Yeah, that's right. That's right. Yeah. John Bytheway: 00:21:41 You're going to get more than you bargained for. Hank Smith: 00:21:43 Yeah, I need to hear it. I need to have something to have faith in. Let me hold the paper. Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:21:48 In response to this conference and this decision to print 10,000 copies, John Whitmer and Oliver Cowdery take the manuscript copies of the revelations that John Whitmer mostly had been faithfully copying into a manuscript book, and then they travel from Ohio to Missouri where W.W. Phelps had been called to be the church's printer. John Bytheway: 00:22:10 Where the press is. 00:22:11 Dr. J.B. Haws: That's exactly right. Hank Smith: 00:22:12 Oh, okay. Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:22:13 That's sort of our last step of moving from handwritten copies of the revelations to printed copies is that they're going to carry the manuscript copies of the revelations to Missouri for W.W Phelps to print them. Hank Smith: 00:22:26 These 10,000 copies they decide to print need to be printed from over a thousand miles away in Jackson County. Now, J.B., this is a big question to ask, but if I'm new to the church, new to church history, who is in Missouri? Why Missouri? First vision, New York, Emma Smith, Pennsylvania, right on the border of New York. I think in my mind as I'm reading, "Oh, they go to Ohio." Right there in this section heading, I know they're in Ohio, and then all of a sudden J.B. Haws brings up, "Oh yeah, we need to print this all the way out in Missouri." I know this is a lot to ask, but what would you say is a brief background for someone who's kind of new to this? 00:23:08 Dr. J.B. Haws: Yeah. Excellent question. And that is one of the things that makes Doctrine and Covenants 1 both intriguing and interesting, but also requires a little bit of digging into the history because it comes out of order, so there's some of the story that we have to fill in. I think you mentioned it early, Hank, is these hints about Zion that we're going to see coming up in all of these early revelations. As we come to section 28 and then through the early 30s of the Doctrine and Covenants sections,

the Lord is calling a group of missionaries to travel from New York to what we now know as is the State of Missouri, on the edge of what was Indian territory in 1830s United States. And so this group of missionaries led by Oliver Cowdery. I'm going to also include Parley P. Pratt, Peter Whitmer, Jr., Ziba Peterson. They are going to travel that really long distance to the border of the <u>Lamanites</u>.

00:24:03

They stop in Kirtland, Ohio area. That's where Parley P. Pratt had been living. He had some deep acquaintances there. They meet Sidney Rigdon and Sidney Rigdon's followers. In the matter of a couple of weeks, several hundred people have joined the church and are baptized. The missionaries that are headed to Missouri continue on. They end up in Independence, Jackson County, Missouri. Sidney Rigdon, who had joined the church in Ohio goes and meets Joseph Smith, and then Joseph Smith receives a revelation for the New York saints to gather in Ohio, so that's why they moved to the Kirtland area. Then in the summer of 1831, Joseph Smith makes a trip to Independence, Missouri and that there are several others who are called to live there. Edward Partridge, W. W. Phelps is the printer, and the revelation is that this is Zion, the spot of Zion.

00:24:59

So this is where we come in sections 57, 58, 59, there's the building up of Zion, Independence, Jackson County, Missouri area, and then the church where Joseph Smith is living and headquartered in the Kirtland, Ohio area. We have these two church centers going because of the projects and the revelation from the Lord to have different people in different places.

Hank Smith: 00:25:22

So those of you who are listening, you feel pretty new to this. Don't be frustrated if you're a little confused what J.B. just talked about. This will play out. In fact, section 1, if we actually put it in order, where would it be, J.B., between section 66, 67?

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:25:41

67 and 68 happened at the same conference. Yep, exactly right.

Hank Smith: 00:25:43

So we have a lot to learn before we understand the story that

you're telling us thoroughly.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:25:49 Yeah.

Hank Smith: 00:25:50

Okay. I think I can pause and say, all right, I might not know all these places and people, but eventually I will as I keep studying.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:25:58

Yeah, definitely. I think that's a very good way to say it, is that there's something about this section that the Lord wants us to

see first, but we shouldn't be intimidated that we don't have the story yet because after this section, most of the sections move in chronological order, and as we work through them, we will pick up that story and then when we get to 67 and 68, we'll say, "Oh, yeah."

Hank Smith: 00:26:18

Okay. I really like that. I don't like heading into things a little confused, but if I know, hey, eventually you're going to get to know this. Maybe this is a little odd to say, but it's almost like a movie that the opening scene is somewhere in the middle of the movie. Does that make sense? And then you've got to go backwards and see the whole story up to that point. So when you see that opening scene in a movie, you're thinking, "Who are these people? What's happening? I don't know anything about this." But we're going to go back. And by the time we get back to that point, you'll know everything.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:26:49

No, I think it's a good analogy, and I also think that helps not any of us to feel intimidated that we're encountering this kind of midstream mid story.

John Bytheway: 00:26:57

Yeah, it's kind of like if you write a book, Hank, or if you write a book, J.B., you kind of know what's going to happen, but these are revelations that are ongoing. I can see how the Lord could write a preface and say, "Let me go back and tell you what this all is, this book of commandments."

Hank Smith: 00:27:14

Yeah. I frequently tell my students when they write a paper, don't write your opening two paragraphs until you've written the paper because you just don't know what you're going to tell me, so write it, then come back and tell me what you're going to tell me.

John Bytheway: 00:27:28

That's a good way to look at the preface. Let me tell you what I'm about to tell you because it is so big and grand, this preface.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:27:36

Now, as we're thinking about the overall year of studying the Doctrine and Covenants, I wanted to mention one resource that I think can be a great study aid for the Doctrine and Covenants and that's the Joseph Smith Papers website. And the Joseph Smith Papers website is packed with information, but I think there's one section of that website that's especially helpful. So this is josephsmithpapers.org. The subheading or the tab that I think can be most helpful for the Doctrine and Covenants is the Documents Series. What the Joseph Smith Papers editors have done with the Document Series is they've put in chronological order all of the relevant Joseph Smith documents. That means all of the sections of the Doctrine and Covenants, all of the

revelations show up in chronological order and they have these fantastic brief but really thorough historical introductions for every section.

00:28:29

Maybe the best way, the easiest way to navigate it is when you click on the documents tab, it shows you year by year, so you'll see 1829, 1830, 1831. You can look at the date in the section heading of the Doctrine and Covenants, click on that year, find the month, and then you can click on that section. They have in the date of the revelation, and then they have in parentheses the section number in the Doctrine and Covenants. You can click on that so you can see the earliest transcript of the revelation, which is very cool to see, but then you can click the historical introduction and it gives beautiful background of what's happening at that time. That might be a great way to get the story if you want to familiarize yourself, okay, what's happening when this section is being revealed. That Doctrine and Covenants, the document sections of the Joseph Smith Papers website is invaluable.

Hank Smith: 00:29:16

Yeah. And these are high resolution photos. I'm zooming in here going, you can go in pretty far. You can look at the ink in the page.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:29:27

This is another thing that brings the story to life. You're seeing

these handwritten revelations being put to paper.

John Bytheway: 00:29:33

The first times they were put in English, you are looking at it.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:29:38

That's right. Yeah.

John Bytheway: 00:29:39

And J.B., I love your initials by the way. J.B., what did we hear in our master's program over and over again? "Go to original sources. Go to original sources." What are we looking at? The source document.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:29:55

Right on. They have source notes for every document, so it'll tell you, is this the original? Is this a copy of the original? In almost every case, the Joseph Smith Paper letters have worked to find the earliest known existing copy of these revelations, which is fantastic.

Hank Smith:

00:30:11

And I've noticed, J.B., maybe you already mentioned this, but I've got the original document on this side. And then on the right-hand side, I actually get the words. So if I can't quite read it-

John Bytheway:	00:30:21	You can read it a little easier.			
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:30:23	Right. Exactly.			
Hank Smith:	00:30:24	Wow, this is fun. My wife does not allow me on the Joseph Smith Papers website because I get lost for hours.			
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:30:33	I know. It is so good.			
John Bytheway:	00:30:35	The other thing, talking about not being able to read it. J.B., will you hold up that Book of Commandments again? Did they not have eye problems back then?			
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:30:44	That's right.			
John Bytheway:	00:30:45	I see the church history movies and they're singing out of hymn books that are that small and I'm like, are eye problems a 21st century thing? How did they read that stuff?			
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:30:58	Benjamin Franklin's bifocals, I guess.			
Hank Smith:	00:31:02	All right, J.B., that's a wonderful resource. I hope everyone will take advantage of the Joseph Smith Papers website. And J.B., this isn't a small project, the JSP.			
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:31:14	Yeah. This I think will go down in history as one of the monumental projects that the church's history department has ever done and will ever do, and it's been two decades and more in the making. One other tab we should mention is that they have a glossary of people and places. You can just look up anyone involved in Joseph Smith's life, mentioned in the papers, mentioned in the Doctrine and Covenants. It's alphabetical and it becomes this really nice encyclopedic quick reference for identifying people and places. That's another great tab on the Joseph Smith Papers.			
Hank Smith:	00:31:49	And there is a lot of them.			
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:31:51	That's right.			
Hank Smith:	00:31:52	This isn't a short list. This is wonderful. J.B., John, there will be critics of the church who say the church hides things. The Joseph Smith Papers is as transparent as you can possibly be. Here is every single document we have of Joseph Smith, high resolution photos. Go ahead and take a look for yourself. I love the phrase, "You don't need to protect the truth. It's like a lion.			

Just let it out of its cage, it will protect itself." That's Joseph Smith. Be open and transparent. You will see who he really is.

00:32:36

Since we're talking about resources here, both of you, even on my Gospel Library app, I have the Book of Saints, which is J.B., maybe you can speak to that. I have revelations in context. I have podcasts, <u>Joseph Smith Papers podcast</u>, <u>Saints Podcast</u>. I think I could spend every waking minute this year studying these revelations and the history.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:33:04

And we hope everyone does. I mean, that's-

Hank Smith:

00:33:06

Yeah, yeah. J.B. tell us about Saints.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:33:12

Yeah, Saints is a can't miss. A lot of listeners have probably encountered it. It's a brand new, four volume official history of the church. That is all of the things that you would expect a history of the church to have. It partakes of those wonderful characteristics that you talked about. The Joseph Smith Papers, Hank, it's open, transparent, dealing with everything in the church's history, but in a way that is so gripping, the narrative style. It's written very much in story form, focusing on characters and important moments in church history. It's a page turner.

00:33:46

The other great thing is they've got it in audiobook form so you can listen to it. It's a great way to encounter the historical story behind the Doctrine and Covenants. And <u>Saints Volume 1</u> covers the years of Joseph Smith's ministry essentially. The <u>Volumes 2</u>, <u>3</u> and <u>4</u> come all the way through the present. The Saints footnotes take you to so many places and so it's a great place to start and then whatever subject you want to dig into deeper, you can find it in the footnotes. The apparatus behind Saints is really, really helpful, that kind of research apparatus.

Hank Smith: 00:34:18

I'll just say to all of our listeners, this is a sacrifice. When we first started, John, Come, Follow Me, I thought, okay, I can dedicate some time to Come, Follow Me. I can dedicate a couple of minutes every evening, but if you really, really want to come through this year with something special at the end, you do need to take some time to do this. There's some things you might have to set aside. You might have to set aside talk radio. You might have to set aside a little bit of sports, not much, but a little bit of sports. Whatever. You might say, "I'm going to make my car, my Come, Follow Me time. I'm going to make my laundry room, some Come, Follow Me time, my walks, my running."

	00:35:05	I have a friend, Ray Eakins, who listened to our podcast and other gospel oriented works, while he snowboards. We've got the tools here, but I hope everyone listening will think, "You know what? I'm going to dedicate some time to really understanding the church and come to love, love these people."
John Bytheway:	00:35:25	I think we could use the word "invest" some time.
Hank Smith:	00:35:28	I like that, John. And speaking of investment, John, we actually haven't asked J.B. yet about his background. You can get a full bio of J.B. on <u>our website</u> or come to our Instagram, Facebook pages. You can get those. But J.B. just give us a brief background on your investment into history.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:35:51	I just can't ever go anywhere without mentioning my hometown and so I was trying to think of a way to bring that in. Hank, you just offered me that chance. I grew up in Hooper, Utah, which is this beautiful beachfront community on the shores of the Great Salt Lake west of Ogden. Hooper was originally called Muskrat Springs in pioneer times Utah, so that's where I just think when you live in a place that you find out the name of the town was Muskrat Springs, you think I want to know more about history. That had to be where it started.
Hank Smith:	00:36:23	We'll have to say this. Those of you who are on YouTube, come onto YouTube if you're from Hooper and leave J.B. a message. We'll make sure he gets all of those. I did a fireside out there once and I think every other person asked me if I knew J.B. Haws.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:36:41	I did my PhD in American History at the University of Utah and great experience there. Such great mentors and colleagues and fellow students. I love history. I love the story of the church. I love the story of the church in its social and cultural contexts and how we see the ongoing restoration.
Hank Smith:	00:36:58	Beautiful. We should also mention that there is a wonderful woman listening. Her name is Laura. Laura, we are grateful for you. I don't think we'd have J.B. Haws if it weren't for Laura.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:37:09	Amen to that. Yeah, she's my wife. My wife is an amazing person, an incredible person.
Hank Smith:	00:37:15	J.B., we've had you here for a little while. I'm excited. I have some background. I now have some resources. Should we jump into this section itself?

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:37:25

Oh, yes. One thing I think about when I think about these little historical replicas, so here's the Book of Commandments and then in 1835 the Doctrine and Covenants, so you can see the size difference. So the first edition of the Doctrine and Covenants. One thing that I think maybe will help us think about section 1 and its importance is that the orders of the sections in various editions of the Book of Commandments, then the Doctrine and Covenants has changed a lot. Sometimes they group them thematically. Now, we've gone to mostly a chronological sequence, but there's been one constant. Section 1 has always been first.

00:37:59

I think we can see why is the Lord designates it as His preface, but I think the responsiveness of the leaders as they printed these editions, keeping that constantly first matters. It prompts in us, the question is, what is it that the Lord wants us to see before we encounter the revelations? What is it that he wants us to understand about what we're going to read? So what are some of the themes that Section 1 lays out that are going to help guide us through the rest of the revelations? I think that's a really productive way to come at section 1 and noticing some of those things.

Hank Smith: 00:38:34

A lens almost. "Here's your lens, this is the way you're going to view this."

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:38:38

Right. One of those is what <u>Steve Harper</u>, one of our great colleagues at BYU called typology of opposites. I'll mention Steve Harper's book, Making Sense of the Doctrine and Covenants, which is the top-notch commentary, takes section by section and provides great background and some really great things to think about. In his reflections on section 1, Steve notes that section 1 sets out what he calls a typology of opposites. And if you think about this section, we encounter things like Babylon and Zion. We encounter things like the righteous and the rebellious, so it sets up this what Steve calls a type and an anti-type or these contrasts between entities, between people, between mindsets. That's going to play out through the Doctrine and Covenants is to think about choices, Zion versus Babylon, righteousness versus rebelliousness.

00:39:38

That can serve a couple of purposes. One of those is that I think it highlights that the Doctrine and Covenants is a book where agency plays a significant role and it wants to emphasize our agency, our role, our free will. We have choices to make. These choices are really before us. This typology of opposites sets that out. The revelations are going to highlight the choices that are before us.

Hank Smith:	00:40:05	I have written in my notes here, I don't know who said it, but section 1, "The Lord declares war on Satan. Now, you get to pick your side."				
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:40:15	Wow. That's good. Let's jump into the section. Hank, do you want to read verse 1?				
Hank Smith:	00:40:21	Absolutely. This is pretty cool. Our first verse of the year, here we go. "Hearken, O ye people of my church, saith the voice of him who dwells on high, and whose eyes are upon all men. Yea, verily I say, hearken ye people from afar and ye that are upon the islands of the sea, listen together."				
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:40:46	I think right from the get-go, if we think about a preface setting, the thematic tone laying out, framing what we're going to see, I think there couldn't be a better place to start. These messages are universal. We're hearing from the verse, voice of the Lord, his message is for everyone. He wants to reach the islands of the sea. He wants to reach everyone. His eyes are upon all of us and I think that's reassuring, encouraging, fantastic.				
Hank Smith:	00:41:10	Yeah. It tells you what he has in mind. This isn't just for 1,500 people in Ohio and Missouri.				
Dr. J.B. Haws:	00:41:17	Yeah. Definitely.				
John Bytheway:	00:41:20	Can you imagine those who were trying to write their own preface, "Hearken, O ye people of my church, saith the voice				
		of " Who would dare say something like that? And it lets you know now this was dictated from somewhere else. This was not somebody coming up with something.				
Hank Smith:	00:41:39	of " Who would dare say something like that? And it lets you know now this was dictated from somewhere else. This was not				
Hank Smith: John Bytheway:	00:41:39 00:41:42	of " Who would dare say something like that? And it lets you know now this was dictated from somewhere else. This was not somebody coming up with something.				

he includes it because he's just recording or dictating or putting words to the inspiration that's coming from heaven and it's independent and above him. Then we come to this verse 2, a phrase this time around really hit me maybe in a way that I hadn't quite noticed this before.

00:42:45

"For verily the voice of the Lord is unto all men, and there is none to escape. And there is no eye that shall not see, neither ear that shall not hear." And then here's the phrase that hit me this time, "Neither heart that shall not be penetrated." There was something intimate about that last phrase, something that just caught me a little differently than "eyes not seeing, ears not hearing," but that every heart shall be penetrated. I think that's both a realization of where things are going to end up. So this is certainly an apocalyptic revelation. It's a revelation that's talking about end times. It's talking about wrapping up scenes. It's pointing us towards the culmination of the Lord's work, but I love that idea that every heart will be penetrated. This is, I think leads us to those, "Every knee will bow, every tongue will confess that Jesus is the Christ." That hearts will be penetrated too, that there will be a feeling that accompanies this, that every heart will be reached in some way. That struck me as really powerful.

Hank Smith: 00:43:53 If anything else, this will get your attention.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:43:55 Yeah.

John Bytheway: 00:43:56 I studied the call of Isaiah. Let's go to the Old Testament for a

second. The call of Isaiah that is repeated in every one of the gospels and the Book of Acts and what's the idea that, "Lest they see with their eyes, hear with their ears, understand with their heart and be converted and be healed." Eye, ear, heart there again. In a positive way, understand and be healed. The Lord's saying every heart is going to be penetrated. That stands

out.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:44:29 Yeah. Thank you, John. And then maybe as we come to verse 3,

this might be another place to settle back into what Steve Harper, we mentioned before about the typology of opposites. It starts with, "And the rebellious shall be pierced with much sorrow." This is heart. We feel the feelings of this, still thinking of this idea of hearts and feelings and pierced with sorrow and rebellious leads to that. The one thing that strikes me about this typology of opposites and the way that Doctrine & Covenants sets this up is in some ways it doesn't feel totally applicable to real life situations. It's hard to group people into one of two camps. It's hard to group people into rebellious or disciples.

Individuals are a little more complex than that. If we're not an either or, if people just aren't either or and it's not easy to group, one question we might ask ourselves is, why does the Lord teach this way? Why bring up these typology of opposites? Why talk in stark terms?

00:45:29

One possibility that I might propose is that it's not good for looking at others. It's not good... I mean, this is not prompting us that we should be judging others and putting people in these categories, but what it can do is it can ask us to think about our own hearts. The typology of opposites has more of an instructive value for us as individuals because we're not in a place, it's not our job to judge, categorize others, but we can look at our own hearts and say, if I'm honest with myself, I can confront that question. Am I in the rebellious camp or am I a disciple? Am I hearkening? Am I not? Am I headed towards Zion or am I not? And maybe this opposite, the value is in having us do some introspection in ourselves and say, "Where's my heart?" Not that I'm classifying others, but maybe I should classify my own thoughts, intents, desires of my heart.

John Bytheway: 00:46:21

That's great. I'm reminded of Matthew 26:22 the, "Lord, is it I?" You read this and say, does the shoe fit here? Am I rebellious or are there certain things I'm rebellious about? Maybe little things. That's great.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:46:39

If we're jumping ahead, John, what you're just saying. This is verse 16, I think that there's a connection here. I just really love this and in terms of asking ourselves questions, one question we could ask, what does obedience look like in Doctrine and Covenants 1? We're thinking about if this is a call to action, if it's a call to do something and if it's setting up these opposites, gives us a choice, what does obedience look like?

00:47:07

Oh, here's verse 16, "They seek not the Lord to establish his righteousness, but every man walketh in his own way, and after the image of his own god, whose image is in the likeness of the world, and whose substance is that of an idol, which waxeth old and shall perish in Babylon, even Babylon the great, which shall fall." That prompts the same question that John that you raised is, in what ways am I walking my own way? Are there idols that are holding my attention? Obedience looks like being able to reject that, to give up those idols, to not seek after the image of the world. That's a verse that really calls those questions to my mind.

Hank Smith: 00:47:47

You could reverse it. You could say, to be obedient is to seek the Lord, to establish his righteousness, to not walk in your own

way but walk after God. Don't seek after the world or idols and don't go after Babylon, don't go after the world. I think of our listeners who are thinking, how can I be happier? How can I make my life better? That's one way and we can all do it, is say, in what ways am I... Am I really seeking the Lord? Am I trying to establish his righteousness? I think it was Brigham Young who asked another apostle, "Whose kingdom are you trying to build? The Lord's or your own?"

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:48:29

This is such a powerful section for prompting those kinds of questions. I love how you sort of reversed that, Hank, because to say, what does obedience look like? It looks like doing these things. A <u>C.S. Lewis</u> quote that just rings true to me is "We might think that the Lord wanted obedience to a set of rules, whereas he really wants people of a particular sort." That's what I think Doctrine and Covenants 1 is calling us to, are we becoming people of a particular sort? Is this who we are? Is this who we want to be?

00:48:59

One other little tidbit that's kind of got my mind going is, there's a great website that everyone should know about, scriptures.byu.edu. It's called the Scripture Citation Index and I'm sure it's come up a lot on your show. Stephen Little and Richard Galbraith put this together. You can see every time that a verse has been cited in general conference, you can go to Doctrine and Covenants 1, and you can see how many times verses have been cited. Verse 16 is number three on the list of the most cited verses from section 1. It's been cited 55 times. So I think there's something that our church leaders are coming back to this verse again and again as one of the standout verses from section 1 is this idea of walking in our own way, seeking after the Lord. There's something to be thought of in that.

00:49:47

Maybe if we back up a couple of verses. The other thing that I find really interesting about section 1 is so many of these kind of sections of prophetic warning, I think the Lord is often more descriptive and predictive than he is prescriptive. In other words, he's saying, these are the things that are just going to naturally happen. If you choose this path, this is what is going to follow. We read a verse like verse 13, "And the anger of the Lord is kindled." I think that can sound maybe harsher or maybe give us the wrong impression of the nature of God, whereas I think this might be saying is this might actually just be a description of the consequences that happen when we make choices.

00:50:35

In other words, verse 14, "The arm of the Lord shall be revealed and the day cometh that they who will not hear the voice of the Lord, neither the voice of his servants, neither give heed to the words of the prophets and apostles, shall be cut off from among the people." That's just the natural consequences of the choices that we're making. "For they have strayed from mine ordinances, and have broken mine everlasting covenant."

00:50:56

One thing that I've loved about <u>President Nelson</u> is this reminder, helping us to see that covenants are all about relationship. What these verses in section 1 are saying is if you choose not to be in a relationship with me, then this is what's going to happen. I'm not going to force you. I'm not a God of compulsion. I won't force you into relationship and if you choose not to be in a relationship then I'll allow that choice, but you'll be cut off. Here are the consequences. And I'm predicting rather than prescribing or cursing because this is just naturally what's going to happen if you choose not to be in a relationship.

John Bytheway: 00:51:29

Two things there. Whenever I see "will not" in the scriptures I like to ask, what's the difference between will not and cannot? It's not those who can't hear the voice of the Lord. It's those who refuse to hear. I am choosing not to hear that. Like you said, here's the natural consequence, that idea of don't think of a covenant like a contract. You do this, I do this, we sign, we stick it on the shelf. A covenant is an ongoing relationship where I am weak and the Savior is strong. I benefit because of that relationship. I have access to his strength when I am weak and I love that idea of a relationship because then you get the idea of loyalty in a relationship and not just some contract you throw on the shelf that, okay, you do this and I do this. We've heard that more recently, that idea of make sure you're thinking of your covenant as a relationship, not just a contract. Thanks for saying that.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:52:34

Oh, thank you for that. Really nice putting a point on it too. Maybe while we're in this section of verses, if we ask ourselves one question, well, what does obedience look like? How do we see the Lord framing obedience in section 1? Another framing principle I think is going to help us as we come to the Doctrine and Covenants is what do we learn about the nature of God from section 1 and that's going to be something that we're going to see just weave its way through the Doctrine and Covenants. Verse 17, we start seeing some really interesting and telling and beautiful things about the nature of God. "Wherefore, I the Lord, knowing the calamity which should come upon the inhabitants of the earth, called upon my servant Joseph Smith, Jr." I remember an electric moment.

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John, I think this was in our class with Richard Bennett, a great BYU professor and historian. He called this the proactivity of God. Normally, we think about the first vision experience for example of that Joseph Smith approaches the Lord and the Lord responds, but that's not how it's framed in verse 17, "Knowing the calamity which should come, the Lord says, 'I called upon my servant Joseph Smith.'" So that he was proactive. He was reaching out and you think, what do we see in Joseph Smith's story that shows that proactivity? Well, how about his reaction when he reads James 1:5? The Lord, you can just sense he's calling to him through that verse, other experiences in his life with his family so that the Lord is the one doing the initial calling, the reaching out. I love that indication that we have a proactive God who calls on us, allows us to respond, but he's calling. He's proactive.

John Bytheway:

00:54:16

I'm thinking of <u>Elder Kearon's</u> phrase, "He is in relentless pursuit of you."

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:54:24

Oh man, so well said. And then I also love the sense that the Lord seeing calamities and that he's provided a way to overcome all these calamities and it starts with calling his servants and then the revelations that come and all of the things that are going to follow from that. Then we just have this great litany of results that what happened because Joseph Smith was called and what is going to come out of the Restoration.

John Bytheway:

00:54:51

You know what I love about what you just said, J.B., that proactivity of the Lord. I feel like yes, the Restoration, the First Vision. Yes, there is a God and he is real, and then it seems so much that comes afterwards is what kind of being is God, and there were some different ideas out there. All of this tells us, oh, this is what he's like. He is relentlessly pursuing us. He is proactive. "Knowing what's going to come, I called upon my servant, Joseph Smith." And we learned such wonderful things about his nature as this Book of Commandments, Doctrine and Covenants unfolds.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

00:55:29

Yea. Hear, hear. I think this has just given us a great glimpse into those things and the kind of things that can give us confidence and instill in us hope.

John Bytheway:

00:55:41

And then it talks about us in verse 19, "The weak things of the world." My son got some barbells and I know that I am one of the weak things of the world.

Hank Smith: 00:55:55 I noticed in verses 1 through 6, we have who he's talking to. Then 7 through 10, what he's talking about. And now we're moving into the why, why we're doing this. "I know what's about to happen. I called Joseph Smith, here's what can happen for you. If you listen, if you pay attention, here's all the good things that can happen in your life." Is that kind of a decent way to outline it? Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:56:27 I think that's a really nice outline, yeah. Underscoring this is that idea that the Lord is calling servants. If you're an honest Bible reader, we just have to confront this. This is the way the Lord works is his pattern is to call prophets, to call his servants and then to speak to the world who he's speaking to, what and why. That's a nice way to break down the section. Hank Smith: 00:56:51 I want to help you. I want to save you. Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:56:55 Yeah. John Bytheway: 00:56:56 I have this numbered, 10 promises starting in verse 19 and ending in verse 28, "The weak things of the world shall come forth and break down the mighty and strong ones." Two, "That man should not counsel his fellow man, neither trust in the arm of flesh." Three, "That every man might speak in the name of God, the Lord, even the Savior of the world." Four, "That faith might increase in the earth." It's kind of fun to see that proactive God listing, "Here's what I want. Here's what's possible." Hank Smith: 00:57:25 And this could be a good chance also, J.B., to really talk about. I mean, this is the first time, if you're reading the Doctrine and Covenants for the first time, that you get this name, "I called Joseph Smith Jr." J.B. in your studies of Joseph Smith, which I'm thinking have been pretty extensive, what have you found? Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:57:47 Such a profound question, but what a beautiful one. I am so struck with Joseph Smith's courage in responding to the revelations, his sense of his own weakness, his own humanity, but the confidence that he drew from knowing that he was on the Lord's errand. That gave him a fearlessness that always

impresses me. I am also impressed that as we're going to see in this Doctrine and Covenants and Church History year, that when things were difficult, they faced some horrific challenges, that instead of dampening his enthusiasm or instead of causing him to pull back, he thought bigger. He was emboldened and he was still open to responding to the Lord's command to do more projects, to expand his thinking. He was indomitable.

00:58:45

The great quote that <u>George A. Smith</u> is the one who transmits this to us about being in the lowest pit of Nova Scotia and having the Rocky Mountains piled on top of him, that he would come out on top. There was something indomitable and buoyant about him, and I think that probably disposition and personality was part of that. But more than that, I think it was the confidence of knowing that he was on the Lord's errand and that the Lord had called him. He just had that absolute faith that the Lord could make him what he wanted him to be.

Hank Smith:

00:59:14

And he calls him and all of us in verse 19, "The weak things of the world." It's kind of a hard thing to hear when you're Joseph Smith or any of us, and the Lord says, "I chose you so everyone would know it was me." I took the one that you would never think could do something like this. Reminds me of the Old Testament. Here's Abraham, just this guy, Abraham and Sarah, just this immigrant and his wife. Look at Mary in Nazareth, just a teenager in a tiny little town, and then you have it here again, a teenage boy. I called him, this weak thing and he's going to do something great.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:59:57

When you put it that way, it made me think of the Gideon story in Judges, where the Lord sort of intentionally diminishes Gideon's army just so there would be no way of mistaking this on their own power. That you just cannot look at this and say that I've trusted in the arm of flesh and we've turned out well. Part of the testimony is there's only one way to explain it, and it's the miracle that the Lord is behind it.

01:00:22

I think too of the context, if we think back at the historical context, so imagine we've got this conference happening in November 1831 when this preface comes out and there are just 10 elders. I mean, the conference is 10 elders. They're going to be charged to go out and spread this message, and you can imagine how weak they have felt. You can just hear this preface speaking to them in their immediate circumstances of they're feeling their own weakness and reminding them, this is what I've always done. This is what the Lord's saying. I've always done this, and you're going to be able to do this too as weak things.

Hank Smith: 01:00:59

Dr. J.B. Haws:

01:01:02

Just that reassurance that we can be forgiven and that's going to be a Doctrine and Covenants theme that we're just going to see over and over and over how often the Lord is promising and reassuring forgiveness. And his Isaiah 1, "Scarlet things can be made white as snow." Or Section 58, "I the Lord, remember

Coming up in part two of this episode.

them no more." I mean, this is just this beautiful, complete totality of forgiveness and fresh starts.



John Bytheway: 00:01 Welcome to part two with Dr. J.B. Haws, Doctrine and

Covenants, Section One.

Hank Smith: 00:07 J.B., as we continue on 20 through 24, we get the, okay, here's

why. Here's our why. This is what the Lord wants to do.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 00:20 Yes, I think that's right. 20, that every man might speak in the

name of God, the Lord, even the Savior of the world. I hear echoes of what Moses wanted to do, a kingdom of priests, where this power and authority is distributed as broadly as possible where everyone has access to God's power, where everyone can speak in his name, where the Spirit can be poured out. This fits with that really beautiful universalizing impulse of the Restoration. This vision that everyone can be involved in this, that faith also might increase in the earth, that my everlasting covenant might be established, that the fullness of my gospel might be proclaimed by the weak and the simple unto the ends of the world and before kings and rulers. This confidence that they're going to be able to do this and that this

is going to extend broadly to all of them.

Hank Smith: 01:12 J.B., wouldn't we say, maybe for our listeners at home that feel

weak and small, that this could be a little bit of a message to

you. The Lord can use you.

Dr. J.B. Haws: 01:22 Oh, definitely. That should be a take-home message of this

section, is that, as <u>President Monson</u> put it so well, whom the Lord calls, he qualifies. This small band of 10 elders meeting in this conference hearing these words, that these words should resonate and echo with us, because every one of us is going to be called to do something that we just feel too weak to do.

01:44 I'm moved by an image that a general authority reported this,

that he came by President Spencer W. Kimball's office soon after he was the prophet, and he was weeping. The general authority asked President Kimball, "President, are you all right?"

and he said, "I'm just such a small man for such a big job." This

was after decades of being an apostle. As he feels the weight of this, it is overwhelming. I would say to all of our listeners, you're in good company if you've felt this way.

Hank Smith: 02:14

If you feel like the world is really hard, knowing the calamity which should come upon the inhabitants of the earth, the weight of the world feels heavy. Here is a message from the Lord saying, "Grab hold of the Restoration. I can use you."

Dr. J.B. Haws:

Yeah. We've just come through the Come, Follow Me year. We've just been finishing thinking about Moroni. This also seems to have some special poignance from Moroni because, boy, you could tell at the end of the Book of Ether, the end of the last couple chapters of the small book of Mormon, Moroni felt this. You can sense that he felt the weight of what he was being asked to do.

02:49

02:29

In Ether 12, he's so worried, Are the Gentiles going to mock what I've written? I can just sense how inadequate I feel. That reassurance from the Lord is that, You've done your part. Let me do my work. I give men weakness that they're humble, and my grace is sufficient. If they humble themselves before me, weak things can be made strong. I hear him saying the same thing to us. "I'll do my work. You do what I've asked you to do. I will do my work through you."

Hank Smith:

03:17 Yeah.

John Bytheway:

That's verse 28. Inasmuch as they are humble, they might be made strong. I love too that the Lord, just in case you forgot who's writing this preface, he pops in verse 24. "Behold I am God and have spoken it. These commandments are of me. They were given unto my servants in their weakness after the manner of their language that they might come to understand." He just comes right back in and says, "Just so you know, this is me." Wow.

03:45

03:18

Then those four more promises, which that one in 28. "Inasmuch as they were humble, they might be made strong." Who hasn't felt like I can't do this when they're given a calling? Who hasn't felt that way?

Hank Smith: 03:59

J.B., John just brought up verse 24, "These commandments, these revelations are of me. They're given to my servants in their weakness, in their language, so I can bring them to an understanding." How do we see that get played out throughout church history, where the Lord uses people in their weakness

and in their language? How do you bring forth a glorious work through flawed individuals?

Dr. J.B. Haws: 04:30 Such an important principle for us to chew on. I think this is a verse worth slowing down on. This, I think, sets forward some really important principles that we can think about as we encounter church history, is how the Lord works with us. First off, I find that really reassuring, that the Lord works with us where we are, that he speaks to us in our language. He wants us to understand.

04:52 I also think that's helpful for us to think about language and understanding as so much more than just spoken words, our cultural context, the symbols with which we work and operate, that the Lord is going to do that. So I think we're going to see in the Doctrine and Covenants, for example, the Lord using what Joseph Smith and his associates understood, seer stones, divining rods, that the Lord uses their cultural understanding

cultural language.

I think this verse is a really important verse to help us think about the presentation of the temple endowment, that the Lord wants us to understand as we think about what we know that the brethren have said, the first presidency has said about that there will be from time to time adjustments in the temple endowment, the presentation, because it fits our language and understanding. If our language and understanding changes, the Lord wants us to understand and speaks to us that way.

and speaks to them in ways that they will understand their

05:54 This is the kind of principle that really helps us as we think about church history and the way the Lord is working with individuals, different cultures, different times, different understanding, different language.

Why, for example, Joseph Smith felt comfortable revising the Book of Mormon for publication, or revising the revelations, because he recognizes that, as Steve Harper said, he's not a divine fax machine. He's putting into words the crooked, broken prison of language, as he described it, putting into words things that transcend words. So he's trying to always come to a better understanding and better language, and as he learns more in the Doctrine and Covenants, the revised revelations to reflect that greater understanding. I think this is a beautiful way of thinking that this is all a process, that the Lord's helping us come to understanding through our weaknesses.

05:27

06:07

Hank Smith:

06:46

Yeah, and I can take you places. One of the best teachers I've ever had, his name is Sterling Hilton, in my doctorate program. He had to teach me and our cohort Statistics 741. I remember thinking there is no possible way that I can comprehend this. I think of him when I read this because he would listen to us so closely so he could start to speak our language. Then you could see him develop ... Almost in his head he would develop a step-by-step program saying, "Okay, now I know where you are. I know where I want you to end up. So I'm going to walk you through this step-by-step."

07:30

It not only taught me about statistics, which he would be disappointed I never became a statistician, but it taught me about teaching, that you have to meet people where they are or you'll never get them where you hope they'll be.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

07:45

Yeah, that's so true. I'm thinking back to something that John said earlier in our conversation, especially if we remember where this section sits in relation to other Doctrine and Covenants sections. So if we think of verse 24 and have in the back of our minds section 67, "My servant Joseph you have known. His language you have known."

08:03

There's some concern about what might feel like inelegant language or imperfection, or coming through Joseph Smith's vernacular. I think this verse 24 is a reminder. It must be a corollary to that section 67 is this is how I'm working with people. I work through their language and their understanding. So don't see that as a flaw. See that as a blessing. Then as John said so well, the Lord's testimony, "The revelations are where the power is. Look past the language."

Hank Smith:

08:31

Yeah. I'm working with people where they are. John, we've <u>quoted</u> it how many times on here. All the Lord has is imperfect people, must be incredibly frustrating, frustrating for him, but he deals with it, and so should we.

John Bytheway:

08:48

So should we.

Dr. J.B. Haws:

08:49

Yeah. I'm thinking about connection to section 67, this verse 24, then <u>President Uchtdorf's</u> 2013 talk, Come Join with Us, where he had acknowledged that, to be perfectly frank, there have been times in the history of the church when we've made mistakes. He reiterates that same thing about the Lord only has imperfect people to work with.

	09:11	Then I love that he ends that sermon, that talk by going to the Bread of Life sermon in John 6. You think about people manning the multitude who just didn't understand what Jesus was saying about I am the bread of life and what does all this mean? Then he says to the disciples, "Will ye also go away?" and Peter says, "Whom shall we go? Thou hast the words of eternal life."
	09:36	That to me is the section 67:24 sentiment is that this is coming through the language the Lord is working with us and our understanding, but what we see behind all of this is these are the words of eternal life, and we can feel that. We can feel that coming through.
Hank Smith:	09:52	It's almost a bit of a stumbling block. You have to realize the Lord works with imperfect people. Once you can grasp that, there's a whole treasure on the other side, beautiful treasures on the other side of, okay, I'll take this in stride. Like you said, J.B., that gives me great comfort that maybe he can use me, too.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	10:14	Yeah. If we've ever had that moment where we have felt the Lord working through us, then that gives the confidence, yeah, the Lord is working with me, too.
Hank Smith:	10:23	Yeah, I can do pretty great things, of course, if I'm in the Lord's hands.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	10:28	As we think about the nature of God and our own selves, I think it's so interesting that 25 and 27, I like to contrast these two. So 25, "Inasmuch as they erred, it might be made known." 27, "And inasmuch as they sinned, they might be chastened, they might repent."
	10:46	This is really important that the Lord is helping us to recognize that there's difference between errors, simple mistakes, and sinning. Sometimes I think we beat ourselves up too much just because we've erred. We're human, we've made a mistake, there's no malicious intent. We weren't rebellious, we weren't sinning. I love that the Lord treats that differently.
	11:05	He just wants to make it known. He just wants to help us be instructed. He wants us to learn wisdom. He views that differently. Maybe there's some of us that need to stop beating ourselves up for feeling that we somehow are unworthy or somehow are rebellious or sinning or less in the Lord's sight when he recognizes that we're just erring. He's just helping us learn and gain wisdom. I like that those are sort of different

verbs and differentiated in here that those are two o	lifferent
situations	

Hank Smith:	11:33	Yeah, that is great.
John Bytheway:	11:35	Of course it's the adversary who would want you to take your errors and think of them as sins.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	11:43	Yes, that's true. The great accuser. That's right.
Hank Smith:	11:47	Even there in verse 27, "They have sinned, that they'll repent."
Dr. J.B. Haws:	11:51	Yeah.
Hank Smith:	11:52	They'll repent. There's room.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	11:54	There's no hope lost at all. There is a way forward in either situation, erring or sinning. The Lord's got a path forward.
Hank Smith:	12:03	It seems in verse 29, J.B. and John, the Lord bears his testimony of the Book of Mormon. Since we've just finished that study, Come, Follow Me study, I can feel that verse more than ever before.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	12:15	Yeah.
John Bytheway:	12:16	Yeah.
Hank Smith:	12:17	That Book of Mormon.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	12:19	Do you know what phrase leaped off the page at me this time? And I don't know how I'd missed this, is at the very end of 29, that Joseph Smith's, "Power to translate through the mercy of God by the power of God." I think I've always gone to the power of God, but I never really paid attention that it was through the mercy of God, by the power of God. You think about how much mercy is represented by the translation process, by the coming forth of the Book of Mormon. I mean I love that. That's an evidence of God's mercy is the Book of Mormon.
Hank Smith:	12:50	And we just studied Moroni 10 with <u>Dr. Sweat</u> , where Moroni invites us to ponder the mercy of God from Adam to us.
John Bytheway:	13:01	To the time that you receive these things, how merciful, and then ponder it in your heart. Yeah.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	13:08	Great connection with that word mercy.

Hank Smith:

13:10

Now, J.B., the Lord says something in verse 30 that I think as Latter-day Saints, we have taken and run with. He talks about the church, "To bring it forth out of obscurity, out of darkness, the only true and living church upon the face of the whole earth, which with I, the Lord God, am well-pleased, speaking to the church collectively, not individually." We've turned that into the church is true. That's our phrase. We've trademarked it. The church is true. What do you see as the difference between what we say the church is true and what the Lord says in verse 30?

Dr. J.B. Haws:

13:51

What a nice setup, Hank. This is something that we all can think about. I'm really grateful actually that there has been some fantastic thinking recently about this verse and what it might mean. I'd love to highlight a couple of those things.

14:04

I wanted to mention this book, Both Things Are True by <u>Kate Holbrook</u>. Kate was a fantastic historian for the church, passed away a year ago. This collection of essays has so many thoughtful things, and one of these is as good a treatment as I've ever seen on that very question, is what do we mean when we say the church is true and true and living? She spends an essay on this phrase. This one excerpt, I think, gets it what she says. It's so worth the read and so many cool stories.

14:36

"I believe that both things are true. Our church is true and it is living. It is perpetually becoming true. In this essay, I've explored two of my reasons for that belief, namely that the church teaches its members to seek and embrace all truth and that it calls us into true relationships with one another."

15:02

Isn't that great? This idea of it's true and living, and it's the livingness part of is becoming perpetually more true. The thing that I love that she settles in on is that one of the ways that it's true is that it embraces all truth. Maybe that sentiment here are a couple of well-known <u>Joseph Smith</u> quotes. "One of the grand fundamental principles of Mormonism," he said this in July, 1843, "is to receive truth. Let it come from where it may."

15:34

Then he also said in <u>January of 1843</u>, "We don't ask any people to throw away any good that they have got. We only ask them to come and get more." To think more expansively is to think about the church embracing all truth. That's one of the things that makes it true and living is that we're looking for truth anywhere. So we have a 1978 statement by the first presidency based upon ancient and modern revelation. The first presidency said, "The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints gladly teaches and declares the Christian doctrine that all men and women are brothers and sisters, but as literal children's spirit of

eternal Father and the great religious leaders of the world such as Muhammad, Confucius, and reformers, as well as philosophers including Socrates, Plato, and others received a portion of God's light. Moral truths were given to them by God to enlighten whole nations and to bring a higher level of understanding to individuals."

16:26

Maybe one more in this vein, here's Elder Ezra Taft Benson quoting Elder Orson F. Whitney. So we have this double apostolic witness. So here's the Elder Benson first, "God, the Father of us all, uses the men of the earth, especially good men, to accomplish his purposes. It has been true in the past, it is true today, it'll be true in the future."

16:46

Then he quotes <u>Elder Whitney</u>. "Perhaps the Lord needs such men on the outside of his church to help it along. They are among its auxiliaries and can do more good for the cause where the Lord has placed them than anywhere else. Hence, some are drawn into the fold and receive a testimony of the truth while others remain unconverted, the beauties and glories of the gospel being veiled temporarily from their view for a wise purpose."

17:07

"The Lord will open their eyes in his own due time. God is using more than one people for the accomplishment of his great and marvelous work. The Latter-day Saints cannot do it all. It is too vast, too arduous for any one people."

17:20

"We have no quarrel with the Gentiles." So this is Elder Whitney in the 1920s, using the Gentiles as people who aren't Latter-day Saints. "They are our partners in a certain sense."

17:32

Back to the way you set that up so nicely, Hank, is I think that we're starting to sense that this is to not focus or to incorrectly appropriate the exclusiveness of this verse, but to say instead there are ways to think about the true and living church in the sense that we're embracing all truth, living because of revelation, and that we should see God's working through good people all around the world, and they're our partners to accomplish his work.

Hank Smith:

18:00

<u>Lorenzo Snow</u> said, and I'll probably bring this up a couple of times this year, John, that when we started in New York, he said we were just an infant. We had to grow and learn. That's what living things do. They grow, they learn, they change, they adapt. They have to adjust things from time to time.

John Bytheway:	20:32	Mm-hmm.
Hank Smith:	20:26	When I see living there in verse 30, I think of Article of Faith 9, right?
Dr. J.B. Haws:	19:37	Yeah. Certainly that God is speaking and revealing and working through them. If we think about how exciting this whole Doctrine and Covenants year and what we have to look forward to, you can think about how expansive the revelations are going to be in terms of human potential. This life and the next, we're going to start to get a completely different view of salvation history and possibilities. This true and living church has a really important responsibility, and part of it is back in verse 22. One of the reasons why the Lord called Joseph Smith, "That my everlasting covenant might be established, that the fullness of my gospel might be proclaimed." The church has a significant responsibility as this true and living church, and it's expansive and big enough for the whole human family when we think of that in those terms.
Hank Smith:	19:27	Wonderful souls. What did you say from that first presidency statement? Moral truths were given to them by God to enlighten them.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	19:26	Yes.
Hank Smith:	19:14	I've been able to travel to Israel and have made some friends of Jews and Muslims, and thought these are fantastic God-fearing people.
	18:55	One of my best friends in high school was just a rock-solid Presbyterian. Great family. He was a good kid that helped me so much. You have truth too and bring it here and let us see if we can add to it. I like that, that way of putting it.
John Bytheway:	18:39	I think we have to be careful. When we have those two words together, the only true, then it sounds like every other church, therefore, is untrue. I love what you said, J.B., bring all the good that you have and let us see if we can add to it.
	18:20	I'm a living thing. All of us are living things. You probably look back on your past and go, "Ooh, there are some things that I would've done differently had I known what I know now." I would love to hear in a testimony meeting a little more of the church is true and living. There's something that we miss if we forget that word.

Hank Smith: 20:32 All that God has revealed, now reveals, we believe he will yet reveal. There is more to come. I have yet to see Article of Faith 9 rescinded where President Nelson might say, "Well, that's it. All the great and important things are out. We're just going to do good and trivial from here on out." No, it's great and important things are yet to come. John Bytheway: 20:53 I think it was President Nelson, wasn't it, who gave us that phrase, a continuous restoration. This is an ongoing thing, and that's Article of Faith 9 right there. Dr. J.B. Haws: 21:04 Since you're mentioning President Nelson, this was his first general conference as president of the church, so April 2018, revelation for the church, revelation for our lives. This is like a bolt of lightning when he said, "I urge you to stretch beyond your current spiritual ability to receive personal revelation, for the Lord has promised that if thou shalt seek, thou shalt receive revelation upon revelation. 21:28 In like manner, what will your seeking open for you? What wisdom do you lack?" Then he said this line that we've heard in various forms when we think about Article of Faith 9, what's to come, "Our Savior and Redeemer Jesus Christ will perform some of his mightiest works between now and when he comes again. We will see miraculous indications that God the Father and his son Jesus Christ preside over this church in majesty and glory." Then the line that I think rings to a lot of us, "But in coming 21:54 days, it will not be possible to survive spiritually without the guiding, directing, comforting, and constant influence of the Holy Ghost." So true and living. Yes, a lot to come. John Bytheway: 22:08 I go back to verse 26, "Inasmuch as they sought wisdom, they might be instructed." I mean that's James 1:5. "If any of you lack wisdom", I'm willing to give that to you if you will seek it. Hank Smith: 22:22 I was talking with one of my students, her name is Hannah. She was stewing over, "What do I do? I'm about to graduate from BYU. What do I do next? Do I take this job here or this job there? Am I going to end up moving away from a lot of young men in the church where I could meet a lot of them?" 22:41 I hope it was the Holy Ghost. It isn't something that I thought about before, but I said ... It's kind of like what you said there, John, if they're seeking wisdom. I said, "What if you were to bring a note up on your phone, because your phone's always with you, and you were to open a note that just said, 'What do I

do Lord?' The invitation. I'm seeking wisdom. Tell me and I'll write it down. I'm ready to put it in my phone." 23:08 John, J.B, don't you think I need to seek wisdom? I need to show the Holy Ghost that I'm ready. I'm ready. Here's a clean slate of paper or phone that I'm ready to receive and type out on. Dr. J.B. Haws: 23:21 A President Nelson word that just hit me so powerfully was this idea of stretch. I urge you to stretch. Stretching is you're tapping into muscles that maybe you don't use as much, and you're not being complacent. You're pushing yourself beyond that you gain more. That really hit me. Sometimes we can get very comfortable in our religious habits, but I hear President Nelson saying, "What could you do more? What flexibility? What new heights? What new things could you do if you stretched a little bit more? What could the Lord give you if you were seeking it?" John Bytheway: 23:56 That idea from President Nelson about stretching, it reminds me of Elder Uchtdorf talking about are you living beneath your privileges? It's like the Lord wants to give you more if you will seek it. I love that. Hank Smith: 24:10 J.B., as we move on here, there's a great little sequence in 31 and 32 where the Lord says, "Look, I cannot look upon sin with the least degree of allowance." There's a high bar, standard here. However, "nevertheless, repentance, you can, will be forgiven, shall be forgiven." Dr. J.B. Haws: 24:32 I love the way it's punctuated. I love the fact that verse 31 doesn't end in a period. There's something more to come. We cannot read these two clauses independently. We've got to have them linked. That's what the punctuation seemed to say to me. So that he wants that to be in the same breath for us to remember, again about the nature of God, what he wants from us. Just that reassurance that we can be forgiven. That's going to be a Doctrine and Covenants theme that we're just going to see over and over and over how often the Lord is promising and reassuring forgiveness. 25:04 His Isaiah 1, "Scarlet things can be made white as snow," or section 58, "That I the Lord remember them no more." I mean it's just this beautiful complete totality of forgiveness and fresh starts. John Bytheway: 25:18 J.B., I've never noticed that's a semicolon there. Thank you for that. Oh, that's good. I just marked that. This is one sentence,

not two.

Hank Smith: 25:27 Mm-hmm. It seems, both of you, that Joseph Smith learned this lesson. Here is November of 1831. He said this in June of '42. "It is one evidence that men are unacquainted with the principle of godliness to behold the contraction of feeling and lack of charity. The power and glory of godliness is spread out on a broad principle to throw out the mantle of charity. God does not look on sin with allowance. But when men have sinned, there must be allowance made for them." 26:05 Then both of you will recognize this. "The nearer we get to our heavenly Father, the more we are disposed to look with compassion on perishing souls, to take them upon our shoulders, cast their sins behind our back. If you would have God have mercy on you, have mercy on one another." Beautiful language. Dr. J.B. Haws: 26:26 That is gold. Can I add a Heber C. Kimball quote that I think lines up with this? When we're thinking about what does the Doctrine and Covenants, and especially Doctrine and Covenants 1, teach us about the nature of God, President Heber C. Kimball said this in 1857. "I am perfectly satisfied that my Father and my God is a cheerful, pleasant, lively, and good-natured being. Why? Because I'm cheerful, pleasant, lively, and good-natured when I have his Spirit. 26:53 That is one reason why I know." Another is the Lord said through Joseph Smith, "I delight in a glad heart and a cheerful countenance that arises from the perfection of his attributes. He is a jovial, lively person, and a beautiful man." 27:05 I think we just feel the nature of this loving, incredibly loving, all-compassionate Father. When we start to come closer to him, we start to feel full of that just as Joseph Smith described. John Bytheway: 27:18 Yesterday, I showed that to my students, "He is a jovial, lively person, and a beautiful man." When have you ever heard God described that way? Again, we're not just learning God is real, but what is he like? Dr. J.B. Haws: 27:33 Yup, that's right. John Bytheway: 27:34 I was in the same room once with Elder Quentin L. Cook. He was so jovial and lively and smiley and happy. Then it dawned on me, this is Heber C. Kimball's relative. I thought, "Oh, look at him living what Heber C. Kimball had just said." That was a great moment.

Hank Smith: 27:56 That's great, John. Dr. J.B. Haws: 27:59 Because we're thinking about, again, what we learn about God. I just want to highlight these in verse 34 and 35, "O ye inhabitants of the Earth," 34, "I, the Lord, am willing to make these things known unto all flesh. Why? For I am no respecter of persons and will that all men shall know these things." 28:21 When we're thinking about talking about God's universal, allencompassing compassion, he wants to reach everyone, and he thinks of all of us in the same way, no respecter of persons. His love is unbounded for every one of us. John, I'm so glad you brought up Elder Kearon. We just keep coming back to that, relentless pursuit of us. John Bytheway: 28:41 Yeah, a proactive God who is after us. Dr. J.B. Haws: 28:45 That's right. Hank Smith: 28:47 J.B., as we wrap up this section one, the Lord gives us a bit of a pep talk, like, "Okay, now that we're wrapping up this preface," he says, "search these commandments", these sections of the Doctrine and Covenants, we would call them. It's not read them, it's search them. "They are true and faithful." What you read is true. 29:14 As we are moving forward through this Come, Follow Me year, J.B., going through these revelations, what would you say to us? What would you say to a listener saying, "Okay, the Doctrine and Covenants is a little bit more difficult to understand. Do you have to know some history? Do I really want to put in this time?" Dr. J.B. Haws: 29:33 These verses can be motivating. Pep talk, a great, great way of thinking of this. I think it can be helpful maybe to say I would look for what verse 37 says I'm going to find. I'm going to look for prophecies and promises. That's a really interesting way to navigate these sections is to say there are prophecies and promises in there. I'm going to look for them. 29:58 One comes to my mind, and this is Doctrine and Covenants 19. I just love this promise, and the Doctrine and Covenants is chockfull of promises. Here's one, this is verse 23, "Learn of me, listen to my words, walk in the meekness of my Spirit, and you shall have peace in me."

	30:17	So we hear the Lord saying the prophecies and promises shall all be fulfilled. Well, I find that promise and I want that fulfilled. If we're constantly on the lookout for prophecies and promises, then we feel the confidence that the Lord's words will be fulfilled in our own lives, and we can experience things like peace in him, or forgiveness for our sins, or guidance, or the Holy Ghost speaking to our heart and mind. We think of all these classic Doctrine and Covenants passages. If we think of those as prophecies and promises, we can have the confidence the Lord keeps his word. They're going to be fulfilled.
Hank Smith:	30:51	Beautiful. That's awesome. So, J.B., we are coming to the end of our section one here. What else do you want our listeners to see before we let you go?
Dr. J.B. Haws:	31:02	A couple of things. One thing, you asked a great question earlier, Hank, about what do we see about Joseph Smith or what can we know about Joseph Smith? One thing that I think section one sets out is Clearly it's anywhere, but we're going to see this again and again, is that Joseph Smith was drenched in the scriptures. He was drenched in the language of the Bible.
	31:24	That can be a good example for us. He had just grown up with the Bible being the air he breathed, and the Lord worked through him because of that.
	31:35	Section one has so many great allusions to the Bible, so many great Bible phrases that pop in there. Verses 16 to 19 is an area where just Bible phrase after Bible phrase after Bible phrase is linked together. You can look at the footnotes and see where those Bible phrases come.
	31:52	What I think that might tell us is Joseph Smith lived the principle that the Lord introduces in Doctrine and Covenants 84-85, "If we treasure up in our minds the words of life, we'll know what to say in the very hour." The Lord could use Joseph Smith's familiarity with the scriptures to teach him. The more, I think, we become drenched in the scriptures, the more the Lord can use that to teach us. I love Joseph Smith's example of what scriptural literacy can do in making us open to revelation.
Hank Smith:	32:25	Yeah. John calls it the principle of marinade.
John Bytheway:	32:28	The Parable of the Marinade. Regardless of your original intention, you will eventually become what you surround yourself with. We wrote the talk around that, but, yeah, that's great, J.B. He was immersed in the language of the Lord there.

Hank Smith: 32:44 Just becomes who he is, becomes his vocabulary. John Bytheway: 32:47 Yeah. 32:47 Dr. J.B. Haws: That's right. We'll see that all through the Doctrine and Covenants and these great touch points with other scriptures, especially the Bible, that intertextuality. My colleague, Rosalynde Welch, at the Maxwell Institute calls them hyperlinks, little embedded things that connect us with other scriptures. Isn't that a great analogy? John Bytheway: 33:03 Yeah. Dr. J.B. Haws: 33:05 That might lead into the one other thing that I think might be worth touching on, and that's in verse 39, "For behold and lo, the Lord is God and the Spirit beareth record, and the record is true and the truth abideth forever and ever. Amen." Embedded in this is the promise that we're going to get confirmation. The Spirit will bear record to us that this is true. 33:29 So I think about a talk that President J. Reuben Clark gave back in the '50s, when he asked the question is when are the words of church leaders entitled to the designation of scripture? We remember that right at the same time as section one, we have section 68 being revealed at the same conference, and that's verse three and four, when it says, "Whatsoever they speak, when moved upon by the Spirit, shall be the mind of the Lord, the will of the Lord, the Word of the Lord shall be scripture." 33:52 So we get that sense that anything the Lord's servants are saying when they're moved upon by the Spirit is scripture. Then J. Reuben Clark, back in his talk in the '50s, said, "Well, how do we know if what they're speaking is moved upon by the Spirit?" Then he says, "I have given this some thought and the answer that I've come to is we'll know that they were moved upon by the Spirit when we ourselves are moved upon by the Spirit." 34:17 He talks about how that shifts the responsibility to us to be living in such a way that we are in tune with the Spirit and that we get the confirmation that whether by the voice of my servants or by my own mouth, it is the same, because the Spirit gives us that confirmation and the Lord will give us our own witnesses. So I love that promise coming at the end of this section. Hank Smith: 34:39 I have a role to play in this. J.B., this has been phenomenal, as I knew it would be. You've been with us, I think, a few times

before. The Book of James, I remember we just had so much fun with. But this, J.B., is your bread and butter, history and the Restoration. You've been studying it, and I hate to date you here, but you've been studying it and teaching it for 30 years, I think. It's been a full-time gig, J.B. You have read and studied and taught, read and studied and taught. It's a blessing, honestly, that the three of us have that not every member of the church can have, to make this our daily walk.

35:19

So, J.B., if I'm a listener at home and either I'm new to the church, I just don't have time to study all of this, I've got people online saying, "Oh, Joseph Smith is a terrible person," here is J.B. Haws, as good as they come, who has studied this in depth. So, J.B., what would you tell someone in that situation? How do you feel about the Restoration and about the prophet?

Dr. J.B. Haws:

35:44

Thanks for this chance to get to reflect on that and to get to speak to that. So grateful for the platform you two are providing and the way your voices are allowing so many good things to be amplified. This Restoration is everything that we think it is and we hope it is and we want it to be, and that the work that Joseph Smith put into motion is rolling forward in miraculous ways.

36:13

The class I teach the most at BYU is called the Modern Church. It's 20th and 21st century church history, so it brings things up to the modern day. I cannot leave that classroom any day without feeling the miracle that is going on, and that the Lord is doing his work and that miracles are continuing.

36:31

As Brigham Young said so well, Joseph Smith left the key, which is the key of revelation, and that has been tapped into again and again and again, and that this is the church of Jesus Christ, Richard Bushman, whom I admire so much and the historian who I think exemplifies all of this, he wrote a letter to a member of the church who reached out to Richard after Richard had written Rough Stone Rolling, the biography of Joseph Smith. Then Richard Bushman published this. He made it into a open letter, and he closes with this line. "After all these years of studying Joseph's life, I believe now more than ever."

37:12

That's what I would say to all of us is that a fearlessness to say that studying more church history I think only deepens our wonder and our marveling and seeing God's hand. As <u>Patrick Mason</u>, a good friend of mine, said, don't study church history too little and to dive into it. The more you get into it and the more we study, the more marvelous and wondrous it's going to become.

	37:39	In my own way, I'll say the same thing. The more I've studied, I believe now more than ever. The Restoration has things that both fire up the mind and settle the heart. That's where I think is the gospel of Jesus Christ in its fullness.
John Bytheway:	37:55	Beautifully put.
Hank Smith:	37:56	Yeah. Coming off the Book of Mormon year, I am struck by the miraculous divine nature of this work. The more I study the Doctrine and Covenants, the more I study the Book of Mormon, I think I could not be any more impressed, and yet someone shows me something and I think-
John Bytheway:	38:17	And you're more impressed.
Hank Smith:	38:18	I'm more impressed.
John Bytheway:	38:21	J.B. used the word marvelous, and the phrase that came to mind is one the scriptures use about this. This is a marvelous work and a wonder. Being part of the latter days and watching it unfold, how did we get to be here right now, guys? How did our students get to be here right now?
Hank Smith:	38:39	Our listeners, all of us.
John Bytheway:	38:40	Our listeners. Look at what we're all involved in. What did you say, J.B.? Fires up the mind and settles the heart.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	38:47	Mm-hmm.
Dr. J.B. Haws: Hank Smith:	38:47 38:47	Mm-hmm.
Hank Smith:	38:47	Mm-hmm.
Hank Smith: John Bytheway:	38:47 38:48	Mm-hmm. Awesome. So well said. This is the Lord. This is the Jesus Christ of the New Testament, and we do not back down off of that. We excuse not
Hank Smith: John Bytheway: Hank Smith:	38:47 38:48 38:49	Mm-hmm. Awesome. So well said. This is the Lord. This is the Jesus Christ of the New Testament, and we do not back down off of that. We excuse not ourselves.
Hank Smith: John Bytheway: Hank Smith: John Bytheway:	38:47 38:48 38:49	Mm-hmm. Awesome. So well said. This is the Lord. This is the Jesus Christ of the New Testament, and we do not back down off of that. We excuse not ourselves. I excuse not myself.

Hank Smith:	39:04	Yeah. J.B., thank you for spending your time with us. I know as director of the Neal A. Maxwell Institute over at BYU, you got a pretty busy gig over there, but we're grateful for your time.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	39:16	Oh, I'm so glad to be with you both, Hank and John. It's always a pleasure. It's remarkable.
Hank Smith:	39:21	Yeah. We love having J.B. Haws here, and we at followHIM are fans, aren't we, John, of J.B. Haws?
John Bytheway:	39:28	Mm-hmm. Love you, brother.
Dr. J.B. Haws:	39:30	I'm a fan back.
Hank Smith:	39:32	If you want to hear more from J.B. and what his team over at the Maxwell Institute are doing, J.B., where would we go?
Dr. J.B. Haws:	39:39	Great. You can find us online at mi.byu.edu . That's maxwellinstitute.byu.edu. Since you gave me a chance to give a little bit of a plug, Maxwell Institute just released last month a series of books called Themes in the Doctrine and Covenants. There are seven books. They're brief. Each one deals with a different theme that weaves its way through the Doctrine and Covenants. So there are some great stuff, agency, revelation, law, family history, redeeming the dead, divine aid, seeing, and then time. So there are some great themes in the Doctrine and Covenants, and those little books have just come out from the Maxwell Institute.
Hank Smith:	40:17	Oh, please, mi.byu.edu. Go support J.B. and his team over there. I'm looking at a picture of them right now. I'm going to go order mine as soon as we're done recording here. Thank you, J.B. With that, we want to thank Dr. J.B. Haws for being with us today all the way from Hooper, Utah. One more shout out for Hooper-
Dr. J.B. Haws:	40:38	Hooper. There we go.
Hank Smith:	40:39	Hooper, Utah. We want to thank our executive producer, Shannon Sorensen, our sponsors, David and Verla Sorensen. If you've listened to us at all, you know that every episode we remember our founder, Steve Sorensen. We hope you'll join us next week. We are going to talk First Vision on followHIM.
	41:02	Before you skip to the next episode, I have some important information. This episode's transcript and show notes are available on our website, followhim.co. That's followhim.co. On

our website, you'll also find our two free books, Finding Jesus Christ in the Old Testament and Finding Jesus Christ in the New Testament. Both books are full of short and powerful quotes and insights from all our episodes from the Old and New Testaments. The digital copies of these books are absolutely free.

41:30 You can watch the podcast on YouTube. Also, our Facebook and Instagram accounts have videos and extras you won't find anywhere else.

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Whatever questions or problems you have, the answer is always found in the life and teachings of Jesus Christ. Turn to him. Follow him.

41:37

I LOOKED OUT THE WINDOW AND WHAT DID I SEE? EARTH!



Hank Smith: 00:02

Hello, everyone. Welcome to FollowHIM Favorites. This is where John and I share a single story to go with each week's lesson. John, the Come, Follow Me lesson this week is Hearken, O Ye People, Doctrine and Covenants, section one. And I know you have a story that fits perfectly with what happened. You need to know how the section came about first to understand the story?

John Bytheway: 00:26

Yeah. Because we call it section one, but it wasn't the first one to be revealed in order. In fact, it would've been, what, Hank about number 67 or something?

Hank Smith:

Yeah. In the 60s.

John Bytheway: 00:36

They had all these revelations that are putting them together. We should write a preface for this book of Commandments we're going to make as they early called it. They had Sidney Rigdon, they had William McLellin, Oliver Cowdery had made attempts to writing it, and they all got picked apart. Suddenly the Lord reveals his preface to Doctrine and Covenants, section one. And it is amazing. Like verse one, "Hearken, O ye people of my church saith the voice of him who dwells on high, whose eyes are upon all men, yea verily, hearken ye people from afar and ye that are upon the islands of the sea, listen together." Whoa.

01:16

00:34

And you go to verse 24, "Behold, I am God and have spoken it. These commandments are of me and were given unto my servants in their weakness." It's like, whoa. Better than anybody could have written. And it reminded me of this story. And as you read section one, I mean please do, it is so powerful, this preface to the Doctrine and Covenants. But Hank, I got interested in this because of a talk that Sister Tamara Runia gave in general conference about the Overview Effect. And I started reading about Apollo 8. It was so interesting to me because Apollo 8 was the first lunar orbit mission. They didn't land on the moon. That was Apollo 11, but they were the first to

go to the moon in orbit. And they got so far away from the earth, took that photograph, amazing photo of the Earth that Sister Runia talked about. The astronauts said they could reach out their thumb and cover up every memory they'd ever had, every person they'd ever known, every experience they could cover up the whole planet with their thumb.

02:18

And that Overview Effect is a physiological thing. Well, I got really interested in this and I started studying Apollo 8. I discovered that timing was Christmas Eve, 1968. NASA told the astronauts, "Okay, guys, you're going to have the largest listening audience ever in the history of planet Earth. Think of something to say on Christmas Eve." And they talked to a few people. I mean, this is like the same story.

02:47

"Can you write something?" "We'll try." "Can you write something?" "We'll try." None of it really worked. The story is that one of the astronauts asked one of their wives, "What should we do?" And she wisely said, "Why don't you just start at the beginning?" Please remember too, 1968, what's going on? The Earth's in turmoil, Vietnam, Robert F. Kennedy assassination, riots. It's a tough place. What they said is an Overview Effect for the planet. You can watch it on YouTube or I can just read to you what happened. And Hank, I'm such a nerd, I got to show you this. My son who has a 3D printer made an Apollo 8 Command Module for me.

Hank Smith:

03:33

They were in that little capsule.

John Bytheway:

03:34

They were in this little thing, in this part up here, very cramped quarters. Largest audience on planet earth listening ever. And this is what Frank Borman, the astronaut said, "We have a message to you on earth." And this is what he said. "In the beginning, God created the heaven and the earth. And the earth was without form and void and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters. And God said, 'Let there be light. And there was light.'"

04:05

And if you listen on YouTube, you'll hear them pass a paper. And the other astronaut, Jim Lovell and Bill Anders, will also read this creation story. It was amazing. And then at the end, Frank Borman says something like, "Good luck and may God bless you. Bless all of you on the good earth," this Overview Effect.

04:30

I want to show you something, Hank. This is a stamp of those three astronauts for an envelope, a commemorative envelope. It says "Apollo 8". Can you see that stamp? It's a picture of the

Earthrise over the moon and something you might not see on stamps very often, it says, "In the beginning, God."

Hank Smith:	04:50	That's fantastic.
John Bytheway:	04:52	If you really need a good preface, have the Lord write it. If you really need a good message from Apollo 8, have the Lord write it.
Hank Smith:	05:00	No, John, and it's such a good lesson for all of us. We think, "I'm trying my own way. I'm trying my own way. I'm trying my own way. It's not working." Why don't you try the Lord's way? Give it a try.
John Bytheway:	05:12	Perfect. Have the Lord do it. Yeah.
Hank Smith:	05:15	You might see something incredible like Section one or like that moment for those astronauts. I love it.
John Bytheway:	05:22	I hope people will go and find it on YouTube and watch it. And the audio is terrible and the video's terrible, but the message on Christmas Eve from the astronauts was beautiful.
Hank Smith:	05:35	That is awesome. That's awesome. We hope you'll join us on our full podcast. It's called FollowHIM. You can get it wherever you get your podcast. And we're with Dr. J.B. Haws this week as he walks us through section one and the history behind it. He is wonderful in every way. Then come back here next week, we'll do another FollowHIM Favorites.